

## **CHAPTER 11: PACIFIC RIDGE ELEMENT**

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### **11-01 GOALS**

**11-01-01** The City of Des Moines intends to transform Pacific Ridge into a new urban community that takes advantage of its geographic location, local and regional transportation linkages, stable soils, and view potential. The transformation of Pacific Ridge will include replacement of lower-scale, existing buildings with new structures that will dramatically enhance the appearance, character, economics, and safety of the area. Pacific Ridge will contain buildings and open spaces designed for pedestrians as well as the motorist. Pacific Ridge will be an area of businesses and residences. New buildings may be five to eight stories in height along Pacific Highway emphasizing retail and office uses. Between the development along Pacific Highway and Interstate 5, buildings may be 8 or more stories in height emphasizing residential high-rise home ownership with green open spaces and view corridors. This new community will exhibit superior design features that make Pacific Ridge inviting to residents and businesses, complement other areas of Des Moines, and foster community pride.

### **11-02 BACKGROUND AND CONTEXT**

**11-02-01** The Pacific Ridge area is located along Pacific Highway South and between 24<sup>th</sup> Avenue South to the west, Interstate 5 to the east, South 212<sup>th</sup> Street to the north, and Kent-Des Moines Road to the south (see Figure 2-7 within the Land Use Element). Nearby regional transportation facilities (existing and planned) provide excellent access to the area. Pacific Ridge's topography and elevation provide excellent opportunities for views of Mount Rainier, Puget Sound, and the Olympic Mountains.

**11-02-02** Extensive roadway improvements have been completed for this portion of Pacific Highway South. These improvements represent considerable public investment in the area's infrastructure and will improve traffic flow/capacity and vehicular/pedestrian safety, and will significantly enhance the appearance of this area.

**11-02-03** Many Pacific Ridge properties are not improved to the extent presently allowed by the City of Des Moines Comprehensive Plan and the Zoning Code. Many properties are improved with older buildings and are likely to be redeveloped in the near future.

**11-02-04** Due to its location and proximity to several major transportation linkages, age of buildings, other social and economic factors, Pacific Ridge represents an opportunity to increase density without the adverse impacts that may occur elsewhere in the City.

### **11-03 POLICIES**

**11-03-01** For commercial properties south of South 216<sup>th</sup> Street, encourage retail and employment uses, but also allow dwellings over street-level commercial uses (mixed use) in this area. Allow multifamily development (with minor and incidental commercial uses) on properties south of South 216<sup>th</sup> Street that do not front upon Pacific Highway South. Allow for limited

townhouse development east of 30<sup>th</sup> Avenue with Council approval. Do not allow residential uses north of South 216<sup>th</sup> Street.

**11-03-02** Encourage developers to take advantage of increased building heights in this neighborhood to enhance land value, promote redevelopment, expand view opportunities, and to accommodate household growth targets specified by the Countywide Planning Polices for King County.

**11-03-03** Encourage land uses that promote long-term residency and activity during both daytime and nighttime hours, such as mixed-use buildings and condominium dwellings.

**11-03-04** Ensure new development includes mitigation measures to offset adverse impacts to the natural and built environment that would otherwise occur. Ensure that new construction does not result in undue adverse impacts upon nearby land uses, and that infrastructure and municipal services are available to serve new land uses.

**11-03-05** Encourage new construction to mitigate adverse impacts relating to displacement of affordable housing. Encourage homeownership, and affordable homeownership, within Pacific Ridge.

**11-03-06** Ensure that development requirements, land use review procedures, and mitigation measures do not unnecessarily hinder redevelopment. Utilize innovative land use review techniques/procedures to minimize timeframes and uncertainty during permit review. Examples of such techniques/procedures include: streamlined environmental review; optional DNS; impact fees, etc.

**11-03-07** Promote redevelopment of Pacific Ridge properties to attract new or expanded businesses and commercial development to Pacific Ridge.

**11-03-08** Ensure that public and private development continues the pedestrian-friendly environment envisioned by the Pacific Highway South Roadway Improvement Project. Ensure compliance with the state Barrier-Free Regulations.

**11-03-09** Expand recreational opportunities in or near Pacific Ridge.

**11-03-10** Encourage use of alternative modes of transportation, including walking, bicycling, carpooling, and mass transit. Coordinate City-sponsored transportation improvements via the Comprehensive Transportation Plan and the Capital Improvement Program.

**11-03-11** Coordinate with Sound Transit and the Cities of Kent, SeaTac and Federal Way on the extension of light rail through Des Moines.

**11-03-12** Promote a pedestrian-friendly sidewalk environment throughout Pacific Ridge. The sidewalk environment may include storefronts near the sidewalk, consolidated and/or shared vehicular access, public open space, attractive landscaping, and integrated signs and lighting. Promote safe and direct pedestrian access between Pacific Highway South and nearby properties.

**11-03-13** Ensure that off-street parking regulations reflect anticipated future demand. Require off-street guest parking for multifamily developments. Continue to allow shared and off-site parking when no adverse parking impacts will result. Ensure that off-site parking is available at the time new uses are authorized.

**11-03-14** Encourage the development and use of gateway features, focal points, and unique design features that contribute to the identity of Des Moines and Pacific Ridge.

**11-03-15** Require that new construction contain and exhibit high-quality design elements and building materials as outlined by the Pacific Ridge Design Guidelines.

**11-03-16** Enhance personal and property safety through development regulation, including use of crime prevention through environmental design (CPTED) guidelines or regulations.

**11-03-17** Encourage new construction to incorporate design elements that provide view corridors, visual interest, pedestrian scale, and features which minimize impacts associated with building height, bulk, and scale. Require the terracing of upper floors of buildings.

**11-03-18** Encourage new development to include public benefit features such as plazas and courtyards with outdoor seating, hill-climbs, overhead weather protection, public art, etc.

#### **11-04**      **STRATEGIES**

**11-04-01** Amend the Des Moines Municipal Code (DMMC) and the City of Des Moines Comprehensive Plan as necessary to maintain consistency with and implement this Element.

**11-04-02** Encourage land assemblage (lot consolidation) so that larger-scale development proposals can be considered, and to minimize instances where “hold-out” properties do not contribute to the emerging character of the area. When new construction is proposed, encourage or require that internal property lines within building sites be removed. Discourage further division of parcels when such proposals are inconsistent with Pacific Ridge policies and/or regulations.

**11-04-03** Do not allow the establishment of new land uses that are inconsistent and/or incompatible with this Element, such as: automobile towing, commercial parking lots, automobile sales, car washes, and drive-through facilities. Allow a limited number of gasoline stations, automobile repair uses, and retail tire sales.

**11-04-04** Encourage or require that new development include mitigation measures relating to displacement of affordable housing. Encourage new residential development to offer owner-occupied dwellings.

**11-04-05** Encourage or require use of shared driveways in order to minimize the number of locations where the sidewalk is interrupted by vehicular traffic. Ensure that land use policies and regulations are consistent with the controlled-access requirements of the Washington State Department of Transportation (WSDOT).

**11-04-06** Encourage transit service to Pacific Ridge, such as nearby park-and-ride lots, direct bus service to light and heavy rail transit stops, bicycle corridors, to and from transit nodes, etc.

**11-04-07** Support a light rail alignment on or east of the SR 99 center median, or along 30th Avenue South, provided a light rail stop is added in the vicinity of South 216th Street; or designate the west margin of Interstate 5 as the light rail corridor through Pacific Ridge. Work with Sound Transit to establish a light rail stop in the vicinity of S 216<sup>th</sup> Street.

**11-04-08** Ensure that street trees are planted throughout the Pacific Ridge.

**11-04-09** Extend Midway Park to the east, and to the west to Pacific Highway South. Provide pedestrian connections between Midway Park, Pacific Highway South, and the Steven J. Underwood Park complex.

**11-04-10** Align City and outside resources, including in-lieu multifamily recreation fees, to improve and/or expand recreation opportunities and open space in and near Pacific Ridge. Examples of potential improvements include: 1) enlarging Midway Park; 2) improving the Sports Park complex adjacent to Pacific Ridge; and 3) improving pedestrian connections between these facilities.

**11-04-11** Require that the comprehensive plans and capital improvement plans of the special purpose districts that serve Pacific Ridge reflect the build-out conditions specified by this Element and all implementing policies/regulations.

**11-04-12** Coordinate with other agencies/organizations to: 1) attract new businesses in Pacific Ridge; 2) promote development and redevelopment opportunities in Pacific Ridge; and 3) encourage new construction that is consistent with this Element.